2022 NYSAC Fall Seminar
Standing Committee on Economic Development, Environment & Energy
Resolution #1

Resolution Requesting Revisions to NYSDEC's Proposed Part 360 Series Regulations

WHEREAS, the New York State Association of Counties (NYSAC) appreciates the New York State Department of Environmental Conservation (NYSDEC)'s efforts to streamline the Part 360 Series solid waste regulations through the rulemaking process that began on May 18, 2022; and

WHEREAS, many of the proposed revisions to the Part 360 regulations provide helpful clarifications and changes that counties support to further protect the environment; and

WHEREAS, several sections of the regulations could have a significant negative impact on New York State's ability to manage our own waste in an efficient and environmentally sound manner; and

WHEREAS, the proposed revisions to Subpart 361-3.2, which would extend the operating criteria for composting facilities from 200 to 500 feet for facilities handling more than 1,000 cubic feet of source separated organics (SSO), could unnecessarily restrict co-locating similar facilities that would beneficially use composted materials; and

WHEREAS, the proposed language in subparts 362-3.3(c)(7), 362-3.5(k), 362-1.5(h), and 363-7.1(t), regarding the 2019 Food Donation and Food Scraps Recycling Law, create an impractical expectation for transfer facilities, combustors, and landfills to enforce the law at the point of generation; and

WHEREAS, it should be NYSDEC's responsibility to enforce the Food Donation and Food Scraps Recycling Law upstream of transportation, transfer, and end-use facilities; and

WHEREAS, the proposed revisions to Subpart 363-5, which would arbitrarily prohibit new landfills and lateral and vertical expansions of existing landfills within 1,000 feet of a school or legal place of residence, would impact 20 of the 25 active landfills in New York State and, therefore, impact the available landfill capacity for waste generated within the state; and

WHEREAS, by restricting disposal capacity within the state, more exportation of waste to out-of-state destinations will be necessary, resulting in more vehicle miles travelled for disposal and increasing the associated vehicle emissions; and

WHEREAS, a detailed State Environmental Quality Review Act (SEQR) environmental impact assessment is already required for all proposed landfill expansions and includes

a scientific process by which the required setback is determined based upon site-specific metrics; and

WHEREAS, the proposed changes to Subpart 363-6.6, which would require double composite liner systems for certain landfills and require the use of an 80-mil geomembrane in composite liner systems for facilities outside of Long Island, are not supported by evidence that the current requirements are not protective of groundwater quality; and

WHEREAS, this arbitrary increase in liner thickness will increase the cost of liner purchases by 30 percent, which will result in approximately \$250,000 in new annual or biannual costs for local governments and public authorities that own landfills.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that NYSAC respectfully requests NYSDEC provide technical justification for extending the operating criteria for composting facilities from 200 feet to 500 feet for facilities handling more than 1,000 cubic yards of SSO; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, NYSAC requests NYSDEC amend the sections of regulations pertaining to the 2019 Food Donation and Food Scraps Recycling Law to clarify that the regulations apply only to *source separated* food scraps; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, NYSAC requests that NYSDEC remove the prohibitions on new landfills and landfill expansions within 1,000 feet of a school or residence, as they are a blatant overreach of the Department's regulatory authority; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, NYSAC requests NYSDEC provide justification for the proposed changes to liner system requirements and withdraw these changes should they be unable to provide evidence that the current requirements do not protect groundwater quality; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that copies of this resolution be sent to the counties of New York encouraging member counties to enact similar resolutions; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED, that NYSAC shall forward copies of this resolution to the Governor of the State of New York, NYSDEC Commissioner Basil Seggos, and all others deemed necessary and proper.